

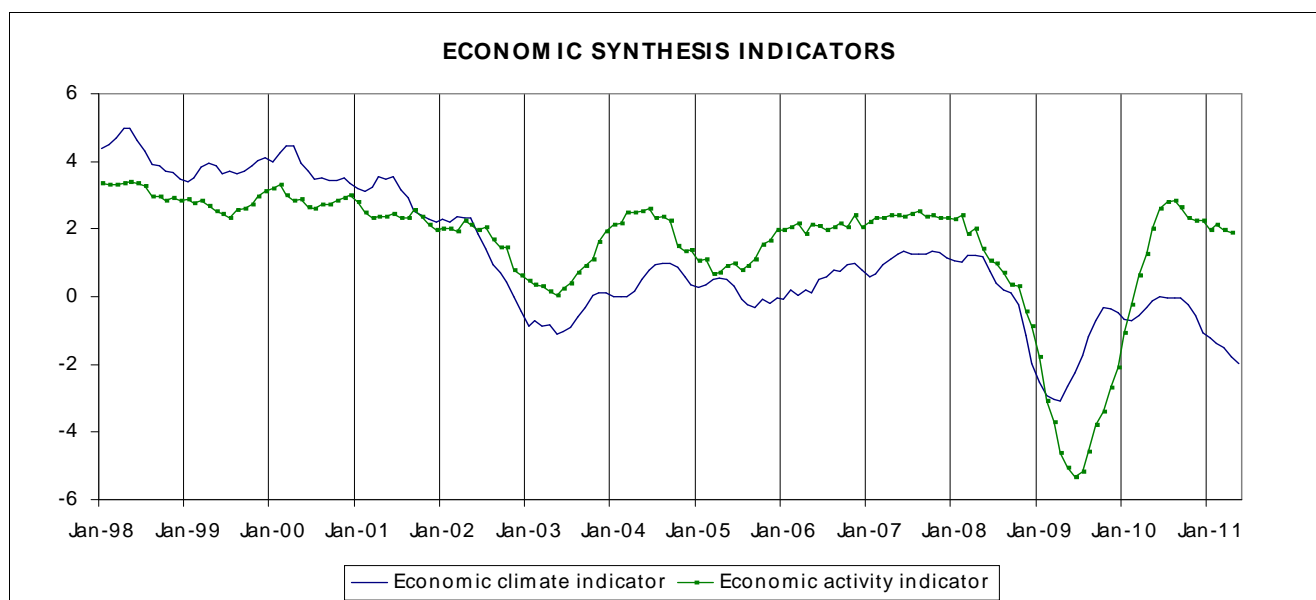
Monthly Economic Survey May 2011

In April, domestic demand registered a negative trend, while imports and, mainly, exports of goods recorded strong year-on-year nominal growth rates.

In May, the economic sentiment indicator diminished in the Euro Area (EA) and in the European Union (EU27). In the same period, the consumer confidence indicator stabilized in the EA and recorded a tenuous increase in the EU27. The raw materials and the oil prices continued to register strong year-on-year growth rates, although decelerating when compared to April.

In Portugal, the economic climate indicator maintained in May the downward movement started in July 2010. The economic activity indicator, available until April, slightly diminished, resuming the tenuous descending path observed since September. The private consumption indicator registered again a year-on-year reduction, although stabilizing when compared to March, reflecting the negative contribution of the durable consumption component. The Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) indicator presented a more intense reduction in April, reflecting the negative evolution of all components. Concerning the international trade of goods, in April imports and mainly exports recorded again significant year-on-year growth rates in nominal terms, of 8.8% and 16.2% (9.2% and 17.6% in March), respectively.

In May, the year-on-year change rate of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 3.8% (4.1% in April). Excluding energy and unprocessed food products, that year-on-year change rate was 2.5% (2.6% in the previous month). The prices of the goods and of the services components presented year-on-year growth rates of 4.6% and 2.8% in May (4.8% and 2.9% in April), respectively. The differential between the change rate of the Portuguese Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) and of the EA HICP diminished 0.2 p.p. in May, to 1.0 p.p..



Report based on information available up to June 20, 2011.
Next report will be released on July 19, 2011.

NOTES

With exception of situations duly identified, the values presented in tables and graphs and others that also serve for the analysis are, in the case of quantitative series, year-on-year rates of change (y.r.) under three-month moving average (3-mma) or, in the case of qualitative series, 3-mma of seasonally adjusted values (s.a.) or of effective values (e.v). Annual information correspond to 12-mma, with the exception of variables presented as y.r. on stocks, where the annual value corresponds to the variation of the balance at the end of the year. Annualised variation (a.v.). Weight (w.).

Balances: differences between the percentage of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

		Year 2009	Year 2010	Quarter 1 2010	Quarter 2 2010	Quarter 3 2010	Quarter 4 2010	Quarter 1 2011	Nov-10	Dec-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11
International background															
GDP of customer countries	s.a.y.r.	-3.7	1.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
GDP European Union	s.a.y.r.	-4.2	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
GDP Euro Area	s.a.y.r.	-4.1	1.7	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Industrial production index of customer countries	s.a.y.r./3-mma	-14.3	5.1	3.1	6.8	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.3	-	-
Economic Sentiment Indicator in EU	ind/s.a.-3mma	79.6	101.7	98.0	100.4	103.0	105.3	106.9	104.3	105.3	105.9	106.5	106.9	106.6	106.0
Economic Sentiment Indicator in EA	ind/s.a.-3mma	80.7	100.9	96.4	99.2	102.3	105.7	107.4	104.5	105.7	106.5	107.3	107.4	107.1	106.3
Order books in industry of customer countries	balance/s.a.-3mma	-54.0	-26.4	-40.4	-29.0	-22.0	-14.2	-7.3	-17.7	-14.2	-11.5	-8.4	-7.3	-6.3	-7.0
Consumer confidence indicator in EU	balance/s.a.-3mma	-22.8	-12.8	-13.4	-14.0	-12.2	-11.5	-12.6	-11.4	-11.5	-11.9	-12.4	-12.6	-13.0	-12.5
Unemployment rate in EU	s.a.%	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	-
Harmonised index of consumer prices in EA	y.r.	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7
Production price index of supplying countries	y.r./3-mma	-5.2	3.7	2.3	4.2	3.8	4.7	6.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	-
Crude oil price (Brent)	Euros	43.9	60.3	55.1	61.7	60.1	64.2	76.5	62.8	69.6	73.1	75.1	81.4	85.3	80.1
Crude oil price (Brent)	y.r.	-33.2	37.4	61.0	43.1	26.1	27.2	38.8	22.2	36.9	36.7	39.7	39.8	35.1	32.7
Economic activity															
GDP	y.r.	-2.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	-0.6	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Economic climate indicator	balance/3-mma	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-1.5	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-2.0
Economic activity indicator	3-mma	-3.7	2.0	0.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	-
Total turnover index	y.r./3-mma	-12.7	4.5	4.2	6.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	2.8	4.0	4.3	3.3	0.7	-0.1	-
Manufacturing industry production index	s.a.y.r./3-mma	-9.9	2.0	5.2	2.7	-0.2	0.7	0.5	-0.8	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.7	-
Production index in construction	s.a.y.r./3-mma	-6.6	-8.4	-8.2	-7.7	-8.2	-9.5	-6.9	-10.8	-9.5	-7.4	-5.2	-6.9	-8.8	-
Retail trade turnover index (real)	y.r./3-mma	-2.1	-0.2	0.7	0.6	-0.3	-1.7	-6.2	-1.9	-1.7	-3.4	-3.2	-6.2	-5.4	-
Sales of passenger vehicles	y.r./3-mma	-24.5	38.8	69.5	48.6	16.0	29.1	-15.3	11.7	29.1	26.2	15.8	-15.3	-15.6	-18.9
Consumption															
Consumer confidence indicator	balance/3-mma	-38.5	-40.8	-35.4	-40.1	-37.4	-50.2	-48.4	-44.9	-50.2	-50.6	-49.1	-48.4	-49.5	-50.3
Quantitative indicator of private consumption	y.r./3-mma	-0.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.4	-1.2	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-
Indicator of non-durable consumer goods	y.r./3-mma	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	-0.1	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-
Indicator of durable consumer goods	y.r./3-mma	-13.9	12.9	17.9	18.5	4.8	10.5	-10.0	2.6	10.5	8.8	5.7	-10.0	-10.7	-
Vol. ind. consumption of passenger vehicles	y.r./3-mma	-25.4	31.6	39.0	41.2	17.4	29.9	-11.3	12.5	29.9	27.5	19.3	-11.3	-11.7	-
Investment															
GFCF indicator		-9.8	-2.5	-2.9	-1.4	-2.9	-2.6	-4.1	-3.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.7	-4.1	-6.4	-
Cement sales	y.r./3-mma	-16.3	-6.9	-8.7	-6.4	-5.1	-7.5	-5.3	-8.3	-7.5	-5.0	-2.3	-5.3	-10.1	-
Sales of steel for concrete	y.r./3-mma	-16.3	-14.4	1.9	-28.4	-19.8	-8.2	-24.2	-15.5	-8.2	-0.8	-15.6	-24.2	-35.3	-
Credit for purchase of habitation	y.r./stocks	5.1	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	3.4	3.2	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	-	-
Licenses for construction of new habitations	y.r./3-mma	-28.4	-7.1	-5.9	-1.3	-9.8	-11.7	-11.4	-10.0	-11.7	-11.6	-7.1	-11.4	-22.8	-
Machinery and equipment indicator		-3.4	-3.1	-2.4	-2.3	-4.2	-3.3	-5.0	-3.2	-3.3	-4.4	-4.5	-5.0	-5.5	-8.2
Sales of light commercial vehicles	y.r./3-mma	-29.8	17.5	19.4	29.3	11.9	11.4	-12.5	4.2	11.4	5.9	4.8	-12.5	-16.8	-23.2
Sales of new heavy commercial vehicles	y.r./3-mma	-40.7	-6.5	-36.0	-3.2	-9.9	45.7	35.4	8.1	45.7	70.6	42.3	35.4	34.0	19.9
External demand															
External demand indicator in value	s.a.y.r./3-mma	-21.5	17.3	9.4	21.7	19.5	18.5	18.4	16.4	18.5	20.7	21.1	18.4	-	-
External order books	balance/3-mma	-53.5	-28.7	-42.6	-31.3	-17.5	-23.5	-31.3	-17.8	-23.5	-27.7	-30.7	-31.3	-27.4	-22.1
Exports of merchandises in value	y.r./3-mma	-18.4	16.0	15.4	17.7	15.5	15.3	17.6	13.1	15.3	19.0	21.9	17.6	16.2	-
Imports of merchandises in value	y.r./3-mma	-20.0	11.0	8.9	18.9	5.1	11.5	9.2	6.2	11.5	12.6	13.5	9.2	8.8	-
Labour market															
Unemployment rate (a)	%	9.5	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Employment (a)	y.r.	-2.8	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.8	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Unemployed registration along the month	s.a.y.r./3-mma	18.5	-5.9	-3.2	-10.2	-5.3	-4.6	-14.4	-5.9	-4.6	-5.2	-6.1	-14.4	-14.1	-
Unemployment expectations	balance/3-mma	64.1	56.4	56.0	54.9	52.5	62.3	60.6	57.1	62.3	63.3	62.1	60.6	60.9	61.9
Vacancies along the month	s.a.y.r./3-mma	-3.3	3.9	17.2	17.9	-0.9	-14.4	-2.9	-13.6	-14.4	-13.0	-2.6	-2.9	-8.0	-
Employment indicator (short-term statistics)	y.r./3-mma	-4.2	-2.3	-3.3	-2.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-
Average declared wages	s.a.y.r./3-mma	3.6	3.0	3.3	4.2	2.3	2.3	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.0	-
Wage negotiation	a.v./3-mma/wr.	2.9	-	1.9	2.9	1.2	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.8
Prices and exchange rates															
Consumer price index	y.r.	-0.8	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.4	3.7	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8
Core inflation indicator	y.r.	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5
Consumer price index - goods	y.r.	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.6
Consumer price index - services	y.r.	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8
Manufacturing industry production price index	y.r./3-mma	-5.6	3.5	2.0	4.1	3.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.5
Effective exchange rate index for Portugal	y.r.	0.4	-1.7	-0.3	-1.9	-2.3	-2.1	-1.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.2	-
Exchange rate euro/USD	y.r.	-5.0	-4.7	6.2	-6.6	-9.7	-8.1	-1.2	-8.4	-9.5	-6.4	-0.3	3.2	7.7	14.2
Exchange rate USD/euro	USD	1.393	1.327	1.384	1.273	1.291	1.359	1.367	1.366	1.322	1.336	1.365	1.400	1.444	1.435
Exchange rate euro/JPY	y.r.	-13.6	-10.7	3.1	-11.6	-17.3	-15.5	-10.4	-15.3	-16.1	-15.3	-8.7	-7.0	-3.9	0.6

(a) From the 1st quarter of 2011 onwards, the Employment Survey questionnaire and inquiry method were changed.
Monthly Economic Survey – May 2011