

13 January 2021

Consumer Price Index
December 2020

**The CPI annual average rate of change was nil in 2020
and the rate of change on a year earlier was -0.2% in December**

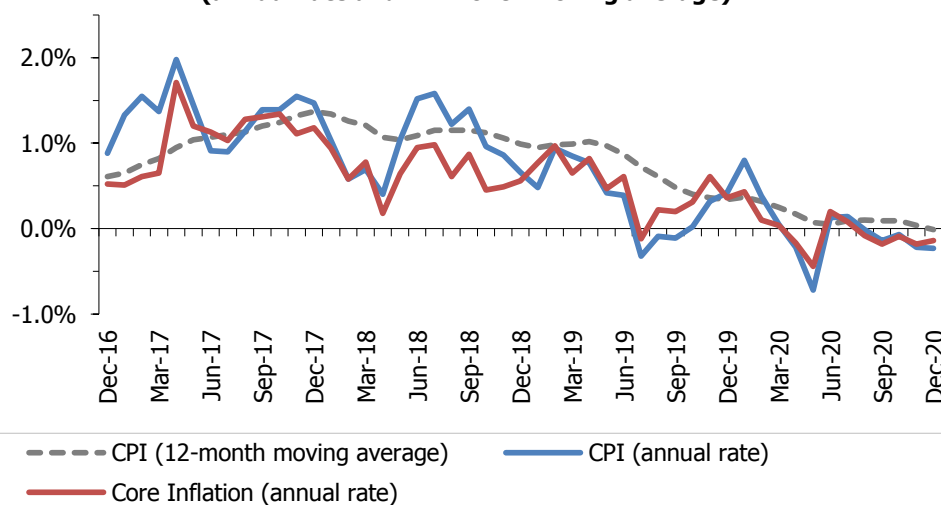
In 2020, the average rate of change of the Portuguese Consumer Price Index (CPI) was nil (0.3% in 2019). Excluding energy and unprocessed food, the average rate of change was also nil in 2020 (0.5% in the previous year).

The CPI annual rate was -0.2% in December (the same value as in November). The annual core inflation rate, which excludes energy and unprocessed food products components, was -0.1% (-0.2% in the previous month). The CPI monthly rate was -0.1% (-0.3% in November and -0.1% in December 2019).

In 2020, the annual average rate of change of the Portuguese Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) was -0.1% (0.3% in 2019). In December 2020, the HICP annual rate of change was -0.3% (-0.4% in the previous month) and is the same as the figure estimated by Eurostat for the Euro area.

Despite the circumstances determined by the pandemic COVID-19, Statistics Portugal calls for the best collaboration by companies, families and public entities in responding to Statistics Portugal's data requests. The quality of official statistics, particularly its ability to identify the impacts of the pandemic COVID-19, crucially depends on this collaboration, which Statistics Portugal thanks in advance

**Fig. 1 - Consumer price and core inflation indices
(annual rate and 12-month moving average)**

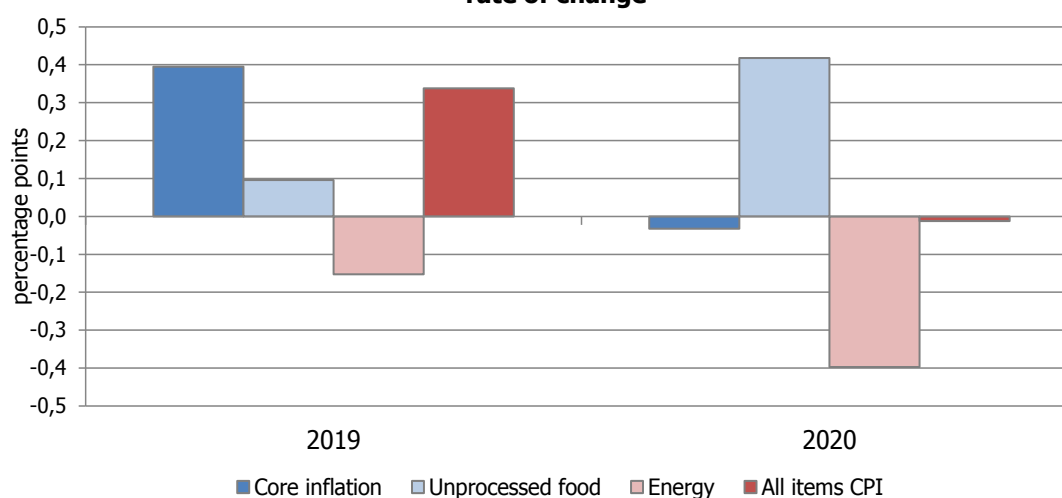


Consumer Price Index (base 100 = 2012)¹

The annual average rate of change of the Portuguese Consumer Price Index (CPI) was nil in 2020 (0.3% in 2019). The annual average core inflation rate, which excludes unprocessed food and energy, was also nil (0.5% in 2019).

The decrease of the average rate of change of the CPI between 2019 and 2020 was influenced by the behaviour of core inflation and the negative evolution of the prices of energy (see Fig. 2). In 2020, the average rate of change of these aggregates was 0.0% and -5.0% respectively (0.5% and -1.8% in 2019). The prices of unprocessed food increased by 4.0%, above the rate observed of the previous year (0.9%).

Fig. 2 - Breakdown of the contributions for the CPI annual average rate of change



In December 2020, the annual inflation rate measured by the CPI was -0.2% (the same rate as the previous month). When rounded to one decimal place, this figure coincides with the value provided in the flash estimate, which was released on January 4th, 2021 (for further details on the differences between estimated and final CPI figures, see table 3 on page 5 of this press release).

The annual core inflation rate, which excludes energy and unprocessed food products components, was -0.1% (-0.2% in the previous month). The energy products presented an annual rate of -4.9% (-6.0% in November), while the unprocessed food aggregate recorded an annual increase of 2.6% in December (3.8% in November).

The largest downward pressure on the overall annual rate of change came from decreases in the prices of *Transports, Clothing and footwear* and *Recreation and culture*, while the major upward pressure came from changes in the prices of *Food and non-alcoholic beverages* and *Health*.

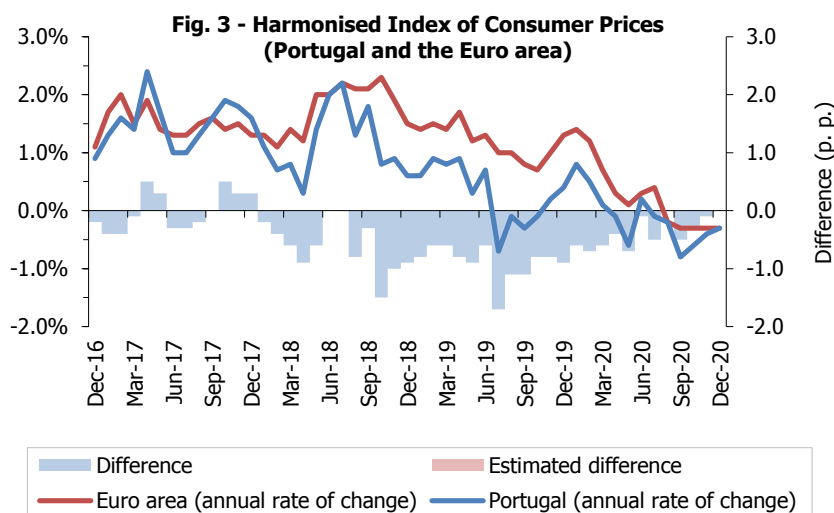
In December, the CPI monthly rate was -0.1% (-0.3% in November and -0.1% in December 2019). The main downward contribution to this result came from changes in the prices of *Clothing and footwear*. On the opposite side, increases were observed in the prices of *Transports*.

¹ Long series of the CPI since 1948 are available on Statistics Portugal website.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (base 100 = 2015)

In December 2020, the HICP annual rate was -0.3% (-0.4% in the previous month) while the HICP monthly rate was -0.1% (-0.5% in November and -0.3% in December 2019).

According to Eurostat's Flash Estimate, in December, the annual rate of change of the Portuguese HICP is estimated to be equal to the Euro area rate. In November, the Portuguese HICP annual rate was 0.1 p.p. lower than the Euro area rate.



The HICP 12-month average rate was -0.1% in December (the same value as in November).

Housing Rents

In December, the annual change rate of the housing rents for the whole country was 1.9%, 0.1 p.p. lower than the previous month. The highest increase was observed in the Norte region (2.1%), with all regions displaying positive rates of change.

For the same period, the monthly rate of change of the average value of rents per square meter for the whole country was 0.1% (the same value as in the previous month). The main increase was observed in the Madeira region (0.2%) and all the other regions presented positive rates with the exception of Norte and Algarve, which presented a 0.0% monthly rate of change.

In 2020, the 12-month average rate of change for of the average value of rents per square meter of living area for the whole country was 2.6% (3.2% in 2019)². The main increase was recorded in the Lisboa region (3.0%) and all the other regions presented positive rates.

² It is important to note that the housing rents component of the CPI takes into account the full *stock* of rented dwellings and cannot be compared to the results of the *House rental statistics at local level*, that are also published by INE, for which only the new lease agreements are considered.

Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time of the prices of a certain basket of goods and services bought by a “typical” consumer. The CPI has been designed to capture price changes and not to measure price levels.

The CPI is updated every year with the most recent information on prices and quantities. The 2018 CPI weighting structure and the sample of goods and services included in the basket are a result of the combination of three fundamental sources of information: results of the Portuguese National Accounts, complemented with the Household Budget Survey and the Census for more detailed levels of expenditure. Administrative data is also used.

The CPI is compiled through the aggregation of seven regional price indexes and the goods and services included in the index are grouped according to the Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP).

Table 1: CPI - COICOP Divisions

01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	07	Transports
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	08	Communications
03	Clothing and footwear	09	Recreation and culture
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10	Education
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	11	Restaurants and hotels
06	Health	12	Miscellaneous goods and services

Monthly rate

The monthly rate is the change in the index of a certain month compared with the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage. Although up-to-date, this measure can be affected by seasonal and other effects.

Annual rate

The annual rate is the change in the index of a certain month compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage. In the presence of a stable seasonal pattern, seasonal effects do not influence this measure.

12-month average rate

The 12-month average rate is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage. This moving average is less sensitive to transient changes in prices.

Core inflation index (all items CPI excluding unprocessed food and energy products)

The core inflation index is compiled by excluding the prices of unprocessed food and energy products from the all items CPI. The primary objective of this index is to capture the underlying inflation pressures in the economy.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is compiled in each member state of the European Union for the purposes of inflation comparisons across EU countries, as required by the Treaty on European Union¹. This index plays an important role as a guideline for the achievement of the European System of Central Banks primary objective: price stability. In 1998, the European Central Bank adopted the HICP as “the most appropriate price measure” for its definition of price stability in the Euro area².

¹ Article 109j and protocol on the convergence criteria referred to in that article.

² A stability oriented monetary policy strategy for the ESCB”. ECB press notice released on 13 October 1998.

The HICP is produced in each Member State following a harmonized methodology developed by experts in the field of price statistics, under the "Price Statistics Working Group" and related Task Forces. From the methodological point of view, there are no major differences between the HICP and CPI. However, the different scope of coverage leads to differences in the weighting structure, mainly in Restaurants and hotels. This is mostly an effect of the inclusion of non-residents expenditure ("tourists") in the HICP and the corresponding exclusion from the CPI.

Additional information on the methodology of the HICP is available at <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp>.

Table 2: CPI and HICP 2020 weighting structures

COICOP divisions		CPI	HICP
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	199.3	190.1
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	37.2	35.7
03	Clothing and footwear	70.8	70.7
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	91.9	84.7
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	58.6	56.3
06	Health	67.4	63.0
07	Transport	162.7	162.1
08	Communication	29.4	27.1
09	Recreation and culture	67.9	50.7
10	Education	20.0	18.4
11	Restaurants and hotels	90.6	144.2
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	97.0
00	All items	1 000	1 000

¹ COICOP – Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose

Presentation of data and rounding rules

Since the release of the January 2013 CPI indices are published with base 100 in the year 2012.

Due to rounding procedures, those indices may not reproduce exactly the published rates of change. However, it should be noted that the published rates prevail.

In this press release the descriptive analysis is based on rounded values to one decimal.

Differences between estimated and final values

In Table 3, some descriptive statistics are presented for the differences between the estimated and final values of the annual rate for the last 24 months. The table also includes the differences for the last three months, in p.p..

Table 3: Differences between the estimated and final values of the annual rate

	Differences last 24 months (p.p.)			Differences last 3 months (p.p.)		
	Mean	Max	Min	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Total	-0.02	0.04	-0.27	0.01	0.00	-0.01
All items excluding housing	-0.02	0.03	-0.27	0.01	-0.01	-0.01
All items excl. unproc. food and energy	-0.02	0.04	-0.09	0.01	0.00	-0.01
Unprocessed food	-0.09	0.02	-1.86	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
Energy	-0.02	0.25	-0.59	0.03	0.04	0.02

Next press releases

The January 2021 flash estimate will be available on January 29th, 2021.

The January 2021 CPI/HICP will be released on February 10th, 2021.

Annex:

CPI rate of change (index division and all-items CPI)

	Index divisions ⁽¹⁾												All-items CPI
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
	Annual average rate (%)												
2018	0.74	2.26	-3.47	2.19	-0.41	1.07	3.06	0.43	-0.12	1.22	2.12	0.83	0.99
2019	0.32	2.01	-3.00	0.29	-0.28	0.82	1.14	-2.59	-0.02	0.93	0.97	1.56	0.34
2020	2.09	0.52	-3.40	0.07	-0.65	1.14	-2.08	-2.21	-1.92	-0.86	1.65	1.25	-0.01
	Annual rate (%)												
2018 December	0.30	2.61	-3.94	2.47	0.01	0.96	1.45	0.43	-0.13	1.23	1.47	1.20	0.66
2019 January	0.24	2.43	-3.14	0.55	-0.56	1.20	0.66	0.16	0.11	1.36	2.11	1.31	0.48
February	1.26	2.62	-3.29	0.54	-0.16	0.79	2.25	0.02	0.05	1.38	1.72	1.74	0.94
March	1.16	3.03	-2.54	0.78	-0.71	0.75	2.54	0.03	-0.92	1.39	1.21	1.52	0.85
April	-0.17	2.18	-2.97	0.86	-0.19	0.74	2.66	-0.27	0.71	1.42	1.91	1.76	0.77
May	0.16	2.00	-3.12	0.77	0.55	0.96	1.68	-3.37	-0.04	1.44	0.12	1.94	0.42
June	0.39	1.82	-3.79	0.57	0.32	0.96	0.91	-3.76	-0.25	1.44	2.22	1.63	0.39
July	-0.06	2.14	-5.83	0.03	-0.15	0.95	0.54	-4.03	-0.09	1.34	-1.47	1.22	-0.32
August	-0.04	1.66	-5.05	-0.06	-0.08	0.94	0.10	-4.03	0.37	1.38	0.58	1.52	-0.09
September	-0.11	1.88	-1.52	-0.10	-0.43	0.73	0.31	-3.93	-1.37	1.41	-0.58	1.62	-0.11
October	0.51	1.48	-1.83	-0.24	-0.45	0.73	-0.46	-3.92	-0.10	-0.42	0.63	1.55	0.02
November	0.30	2.09	-1.58	-0.26	-0.79	0.53	0.78	-3.87	0.58	-0.47	1.58	1.53	0.32
December	0.16	0.88	-2.03	0.01	-0.71	0.59	1.80	-4.18	0.73	-0.48	1.91	1.34	0.42
2020 January	0.79	1.95	-1.85	1.10	-0.16	0.49	3.00	-4.61	-1.30	-0.60	1.88	1.53	0.80
February	0.83	1.03	-2.88	1.06	-0.44	0.63	0.92	-4.26	-1.61	-0.57	2.31	1.37	0.38
March	1.22	1.18	-1.70	0.82	-0.71	0.66	-1.64	-4.31	-2.00	-0.58	2.11	1.53	0.05
April	3.82	0.51	-6.99	-0.66	-0.27	0.87	-3.29	-4.29	-2.40	-0.59	3.19	0.69	-0.22
May	2.25	-0.26	-7.28	-0.80	-1.14	0.61	-4.18	-1.32	-3.08	-0.62	3.32	0.76	-0.72
June	3.20	0.90	-5.39	-0.87	-1.05	0.67	-1.95	-0.78	-3.13	-0.64	3.80	1.14	0.13
July	2.65	-0.61	0.20	0.15	-1.03	0.92	-2.64	-0.63	-2.82	-0.68	1.25	1.42	0.14
August	2.27	-0.16	0.28	0.07	-0.81	0.93	-3.15	-1.00	-3.07	-0.75	1.71	1.23	-0.01
September	2.00	-0.05	-2.43	0.04	-0.45	1.29	-3.18	-1.08	0.19	-0.84	-0.65	1.45	-0.14
October	2.46	-0.17	-2.93	0.00	-0.66	1.42	-2.94	-1.29	-0.28	-1.46	-0.40	1.68	-0.07
November	2.06	0.54	-3.72	0.04	-0.51	2.33	-3.25	-1.50	-1.32	-1.49	0.46	1.20	-0.22
December	1.52	1.40	-4.37	-0.04	-0.53	2.87	-2.50	-1.12	-2.12	-1.49	0.85	1.00	-0.23

Note: (1) The names of the divisions are given in the explanatory notes.

Source: INE - Portugal

HICP rate of change (international comparison)⁽¹⁾

	EA-19 ⁽²⁾	EICP ⁽³⁾	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	EL	ES	FR	HR	IE	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE
Annual average rate (%)																													
2018	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.9	3.4	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	4.1	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.0
2019	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.6	3.4	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.1	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.7
2020	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-0.1	x	x	x	x	x
Annual rate (%)																													
2018 December	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2
2019 January	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.0
February	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	4.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.9
March	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.8	1.3	2.9	1.7	1.7	0.8	4.2	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.8
April	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.9	1.7	3.0	1.7	2.1	0.9	4.4	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.1
May	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.6	0.7	1.3	3.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.3	4.4	1.6	2.7	1.3	2.1
June	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.4	0.5	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	3.1	2.4	1.5	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	1.6
July	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.6	0.4	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.5	-0.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.5
August	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.5	2.6	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	3.2	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	-0.1	4.1	2.4	3.0	1.2	1.3
September	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	-0.3	3.5	1.7	3.0	1.0	1.3
October	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.5	2.2	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.3	-0.1	3.2	1.5	2.9	0.9	1.6
November	1.0	1.3	0.4	2.2	3.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.7	1.0	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.2	2.4	0.2	3.8	1.4	3.2	0.8	1.8
December	1.3	1.6	0.9	3.1	3.2	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	4.1	1.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	2.0	3.2	1.1	1.7
2020 January	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.4	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	3.0	2.5	4.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.8	0.8	3.9	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.5
February	1.2	1.6	1.0	3.1	3.7	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	2.3	2.8	1.8	4.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	4.1	0.5	2.9	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.3
March	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.4	3.6	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.7	0.3	3.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.9	0.1	2.7	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.8
April	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	3.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	-0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.9	-0.1	2.3	-1.3	2.1	-0.3	-0.2
May	0.1	0.6	-0.2	1.0	3.1	-0.2	0.5	-1.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.6	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	3.4	-0.6	1.8	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	0.1
June	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	3.4	0.2	0.8	-1.6	-1.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.1	0.9	-0.4	2.9	1.0	1.7	1.1	3.8	0.2	2.2	-0.8	1.8	0.1	0.9
July	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	-1.3	-2.1	-0.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.8	-2.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	-0.1	2.5	-0.3	1.8	0.7	0.7
August	-0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.6	3.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	-2.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-2.9	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	4.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	3.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.7	1.4	0.3	1.0
September	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.4	0.6	-0.3	3.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	3.8	-0.8	2.1	-0.7	1.4	0.3	0.6
October	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-2.0	-0.9	0.1	-0.2	-1.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	3.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	3.8	-0.6	1.8	-0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4
November	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-2.1	-0.8	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	3.7	-0.4	1.7	-1.1	1.6	0.2	0.2
December	-0.3 f	x	0.4 f	x	x	x	-0.7 f	-0.9 f	-2.4 f	-0.6 f	0.0 f	x	-1.0 f	-0.3 f	-0.8 f	-0.5 f	-0.1 f	-0.3 f	x	0.2 f	0.9 f	x	x	-0.3	x	-1.2 f	1.6 f	0.2 f	x

Symbols: f estimated Po provisional Rc revised x not available

Notes: (1) Rates of change calculated based on indexes rounded up to two decimal places.

(2) Member States belonging to the Euro area: EA-13 until December 2007, EA-15 until December 2010, EA-17 until December 2013, EA-18 until December 2014, EA-19 from January 2015 (including Lithuania).

(3) European Index of Consumer Prices: EU-15 until April 2004, EU-25 until December 2006, EU-27 until June 2013, EU-28 until January 2020 and EU-27 onwards

Source: INE-Portugal and Eurostat.

Code abbreviations of the Member States:

BE	Belgium	EE	Estonia	IT	Italy	HR	Croatia	PL	Poland	FI	Finland
BG	Bulgaria	EL	Greece	CY	Cyprus	HU	Hungary	PT	Portugal	SE	Sweden
CZ	Czechia	ES	Spain	LV	Latvia	MT	Malta	RO	Romania		
DK	Denmark	FR	France	LT	Lithuania	NL	Netherlands	SI	Slovenia		
DE	Germany	IE	Ireland	LU	Luxembourg	AT	Austria	SK	Slovakia		